Examples of several categories of bibliographic citations appear below. For other examples, see the entry bibliography (5.1) and chapter 14 of the Chicago Manual of Style (16th ed.).

Books

One author

Two authors

Three authors

More than three authors
Pomper, Gerald, William G. Mayer, Marjorie Randon Hershey, and Kathleen A. Frankovic. The Election of 1976. New York: McKay, 1977. [For 4 to 10 authors or editors, include all names; for more than 10 authors, list the first 7 followed by et al.]

No author given

Editor, compiler, or translator

Multivolume works and series
APPENDIX B

Bibliographic Entries


**Association or institution as author**


**Work of one author in a work edited by another**


**Edition**


**Reprint editions**


**Periodicals**

**Volume number not shown**


**Volume number shown**

Newspaper Items

Usually, bibliographies do not include newspaper citations. However, if you wish to include a bibliographic entry, use the following format:


Encyclopedia Articles

Well-known reference books are usually not listed in bibliographies.

Historical Studies


Staff Studies

Evaluation Division, Air University. To Analyze the USAF Publications System for Producing Manuals. Staff Study, 13 July 1948.

Staudenmaier, Col Herbert V. CONUS Aeromedical Evacuation Study. Staff Study, 31 March 1983.

Unit and Staff Office Histories


—___—_. Tactical Air Command, 1 July–31 December 1953.

Reports

Published


Unpublished

Unpublished Papers


Manuscript Collections

[Specific items are not included in a bibliography unless only one item from a collection is cited.]
House, Edward M. Papers. Yale University Library.

Legal Citations


Public Documents

Bills, reports, and miscellaneous documents


Hearings

Congressional bills and resolutions


Executive department documents


Presidential proclamations, executive orders, other documents

Executive Order 9877. Functions of the Armed Services, 26 July 1947.

Classified Sources

If your document will be available to the general public, do not cite classified information or the titles of classified documents (whether in the text, notes, bibliography, etc.). If arrangements have been made to publish your work as a classified document, then any references you make to other classified documents should include the classification of the title (immediately following the title) and the overall classification of the document (at the end of the publication data), as follows (note that U=unclassified):

[originating office]. [title of document] (U). Supporting document [number of supporting document]. ([level of classification, e.g., Top Secret])
[name of author (last name first)]. [title of document] (U). [place of publication]: [publisher], [date]. ([level of classification, e.g., Secret])
[document number]. [title of document] (U), [date]. ([level of classification, e.g., Secret])
Declassified Sources


Letters, E-Mails, and Endorsements

Culver, Lt Col C. C. To chief of Air Corps. Letter, 9 June 1928. 1st end. [endorsement] Maj L. W. McIntosh, executive, Office of the Chief of Air Corps. To commandant, Air Corps Tactical School, 1 September 1928.


Smith, Maj John, chief, Office of Public Affairs, Maxwell AFB, AL. To the author. E-mail, 20 November 2005.

Memorandums

Regular memorandum


Draft memorandum

Chief, Air Corps. To chief of staff, Army. Draft memorandum, 28 March 1938.

Memorandum of understanding

Secretary of the Army. To secretary of the Air Force. Memorandum of understanding, 2 October 1951.

Memorandum for record


Messages

Doctrine Publications, Manuals, Instructions, Directives, and Others


Sources Cited/Quoted in Another Source


Diaries, Minutes, Chronologies, Summaries, Digests, Notes, and So Forth

Briefing. 6127th Air Terminal Group. Subject: Air Terminal Detachments in Korea, 1 March 1951.
Gross, Brig Gen Mervin E., chief, Requirements Division, Aviation Section, Signal Corps, Office of the Chief of Research, Army Air Forces. Record and Routing (R&R) sheet. Subject: Centralization of Certain Literature-Producing Functions at Orlando, FL, 27 November 1944.
Minutes. War Department Board of Ordnance and Fortification, 24 October 1905. In *Jones Aviation Chronology, 1900–1906*.
Lectures and Addresses


Interviews

It is not necessary to include interviews in a bibliography. You may wish to include a transcript of an interview, however.


Video Recordings


Translation Services


Electronic Publications

Electronic books


Hicks, R. J. Nuclear Medicine, from the Center of Our Universe. Victoria, Austral.: ICE T Multimedia, 1996. CD-ROM.

Electronic journals


Online magazines


Online newspapers, news services, and other news sites


Databases


Electronic mailing lists


Site content


Blogs


Online multimedia


CD-ROM or DVD-ROM
